

Fascinating
Crater Lakes
of the World

The Richest Cities
the World

Great Walking
Tours of
New York

The Richest Cities
the World

November



Travel makes everything feel good. Even the initial mundane paperwork, the uncertainty of going to a new place, the butterflies in the stomach, all seem worthy when a breath-taking view of an unknown land makes go weak in your knees.

We at World Luxury Tourism have travelled far and wide, and the willingness to travel never ceases. Just before the winter chill surrounds you, let us take a round of some of the places that would thrill you. There are lakes, and there are crater lakes. However, when it comes to the story of their birth, crater lakes have a fascinating story to tell. Each crater lake is different from the other in so many aspects! This issue of the World Luxury Travel Magazine brings you some of the fascinating crater lakes from around the world. Just like their beauty, their stories are intriguing too!

Whose city is the richest? Find out in our City Guide section of the e-zine.

If you want to really explore a place, you must walk its streets. This issue of the World Luxury Travel Magazine brings you a few of the suggested walking tours in "The Big Apple" a.k.a. New York City.

The season of amazing concerts, events and festivals has already begun. Take a look at a few of the upcoming 'not-to-miss' happenings around the world.

We will wait for your feedback of our stories. Happy reading!

Manashree Prakash

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# **Contents**

Fascinating Crater Lakes of the World



Feature 48

Great Walking Tours

of New York

5 Cover Story

City Guide 26



The Richest Cit<mark>ies</mark>

 $\frac{\textit{of}}{\text{the World}}$ 

66 Happenings



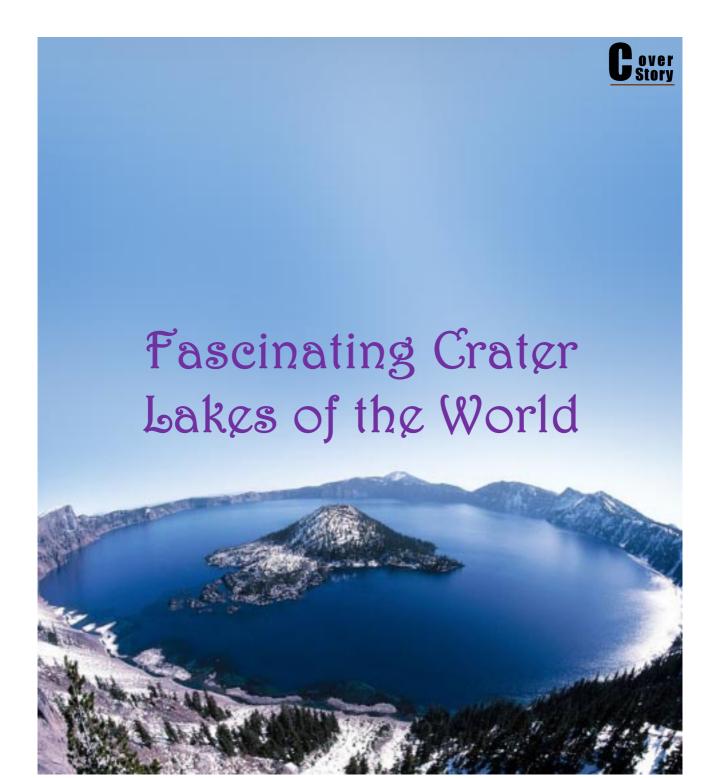


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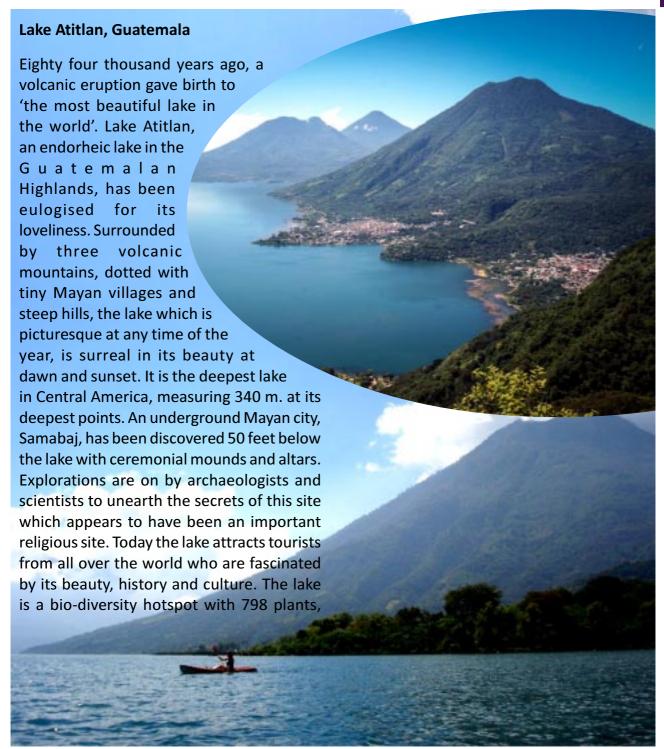
One of the most fascinating ways in which lakes are formed is due to volcanic activity. Volcanic mountains with pent up magma erupt with force throwing up lava, gas, pyroclastic rocks, ash and cinder. The top of the mountain cone is blown off due to force; sometimes it implodes collapsing within itself. Later the crater or caldera gets filled with

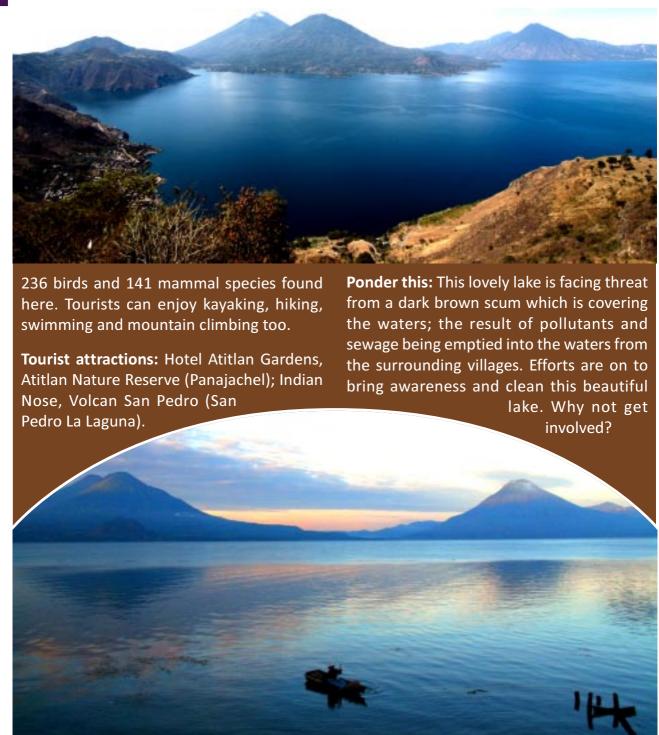
water forming a crater lake. Crater lakes can also be formed in impact craters, like the craters formed when a meteorite hits the earth's surface.

Let us find out more about some of the crater lakes on the planet and what incredible features they have which make them fascinating.



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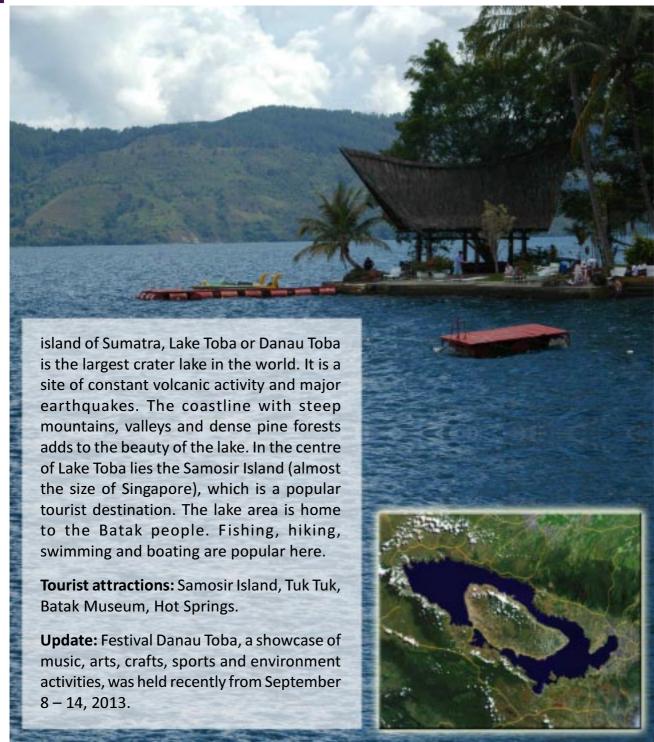
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#### Lake Toba, Indonesia

Can you imagine an eruption so powerful that it blocked out the sun for a whole year? This is exactly what happened around 75,000 years ago during the Toba eruption. It was the biggest known explosion on planet Earth in the last 25 million years. Later the crater filled up with water resulting in a lake 100 km long, 30 km wide, 505 m. deep and 906 m. above sea-level. Located in the





### Mt Katmai, Alaska, USA

A sapphire-blue caldera lake nestles in icy splendour, at a height of 2047 m., in the lap of Mount Katmai in Alaska. Geological history was created when the largest eruption (Novarupta) of the 20<sup>th</sup> century took place in 1912 in the





Alaskan peninsula for over 60 hours, causing the implosion of Mount Katmai. Three glaciers which were resting on the peak <u>collapsed resulting in the formation of a</u> caldera lake. The Mount Katmai Lake measures 4.5 by 3 km. and is 800 feet deep. There is also a 300 feet waterfall flowing from the west side of the crater. It also

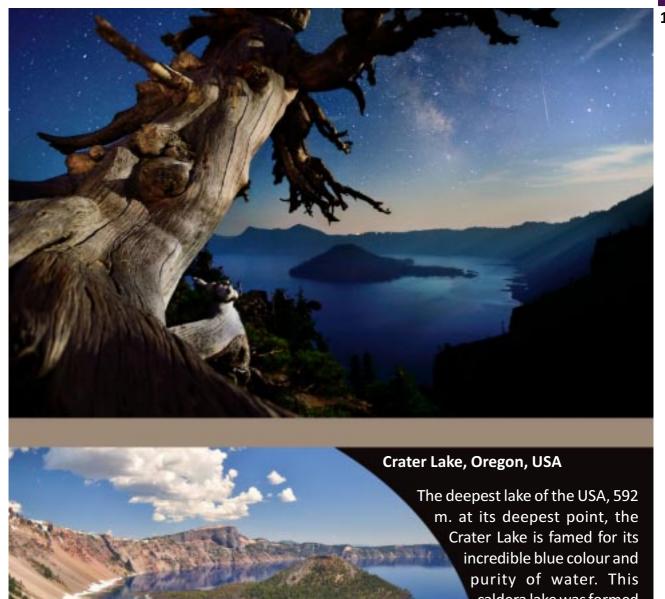


created the Valley of Ten Thousand Smokes, which presented an amazing sight with thousands of fumaroles venting smoke from fissures in the aftermath of the eruption. Today the lake atop is not only a thing of majestic beauty but also a reminder of one of the most amazing natural events of the modern world.

**Tourist attractions:** Valley of Ten Thousand Smokes, Novarupta, Katmai National Park.

Interesting fact: The Katmai National Park, famed for its brown bears, has set up webcams in various parts of the park to provide live streaming of the bears activities; you can watch it too!





The deepest lake of the USA, 592
m. at its deepest point, the
Crater Lake is famed for its
incredible blue colour and
purity of water. This
caldera lake was formed
due to the explosion of
Mount Mazama 7000
years ago which
collapsed forming the
caldera. The lake is
enclosed by the

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wilderness of the Crater Lake National Park. It is the seventh deepest lake in the world. The purity of the water is due to the fact that there is no drainage in or

out of the lake; the lake is fed only by snow and rainfall. The mirror-like clarity of the lake and the beauty of the surroundings is not the only thing that has visitors spellbound. The lake is a sacred site for the Klamath Native American tribe and is associated with many legends and mysteries. A fascinating feature of the lake is the 'Old Man of the Lake', a giant hemlock tree stump, which has been bobbing around vertically for well over a hundred

years now! The lake has no indigenous fish and some species have been introduced from outside. A strange 6000 year old moss is the only native growth in the lake. The lake has been

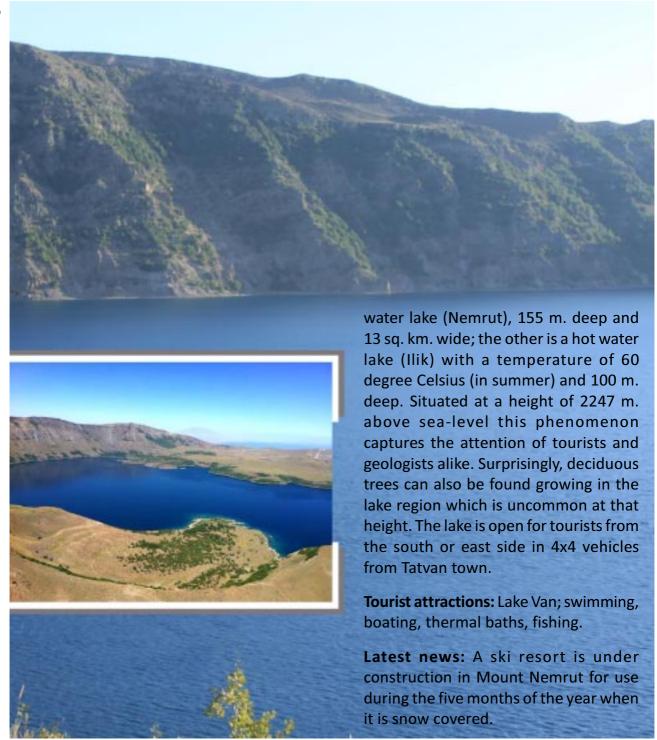
a source of fascinating stories — mysterious lights, UFOs, Bigfoot (monster) sightings and unexplained human disappearances!

**Tourist attractions:** Rim Drive around the lake, fishing, hiking, camping, wildlife viewing. **Noteworthy:** July and August are the best times to visit with 99 per cent lake visibility conditions. The West and East Rim Drive are both open during this time.





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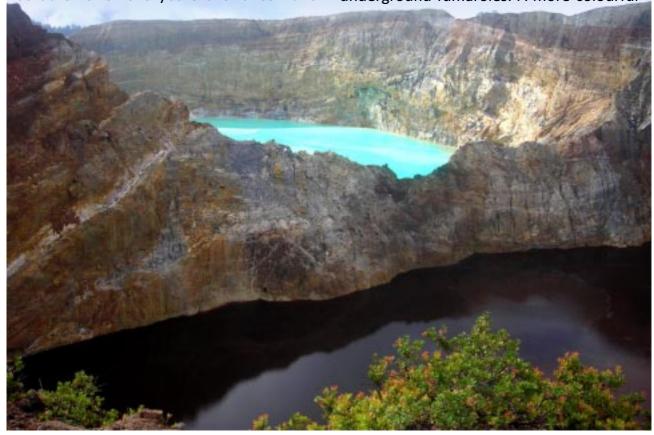




#### **Kelimutu Crater Lakes, Indonesia**

The volcanic Mount Kelimutu in the Flores Island of Indonesia cradles in its peak, not one but three crater lakes. The most amazing feature of this natural wonder is that all the three lakes are of different colours. Over the years the lakes have

changed varying colours from blue, green, red to black-brown. Needless to say the changing colours of the lakes fascinates both geologists and tourists. It is believed that the varying colours may be due to changes in the mineral rich water caused by underground fumaroles. A more colourful

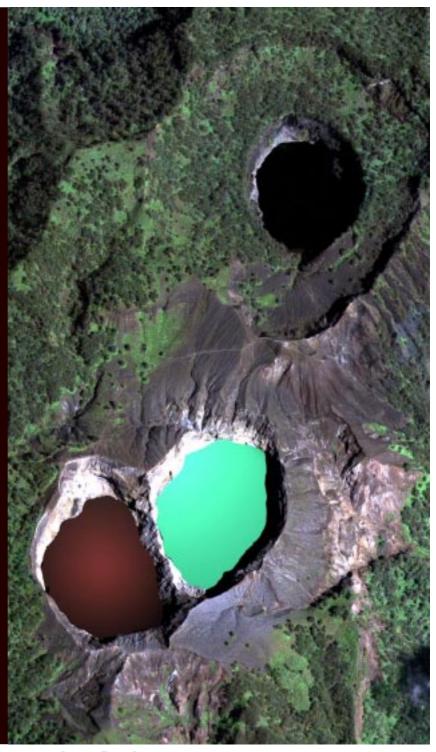


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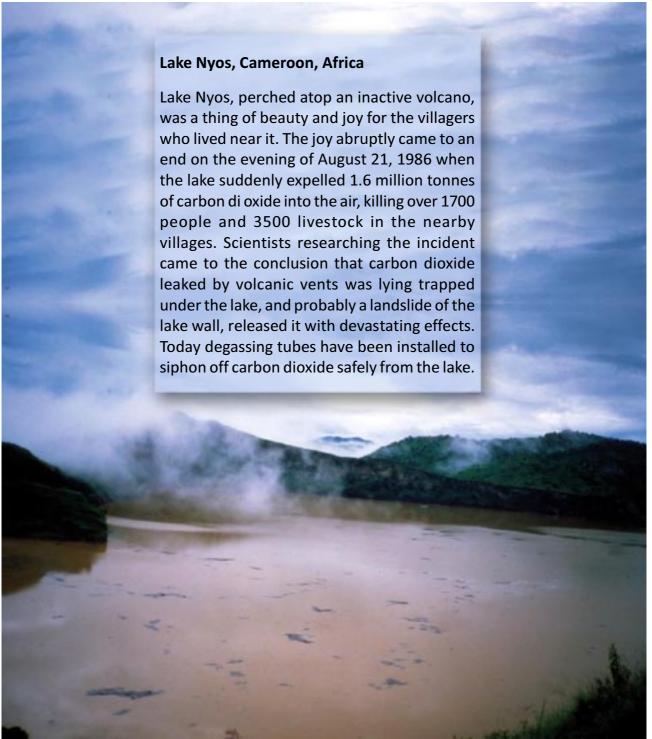
explanation is offered by the locals who have believed for ages that the lakes are the resting abodes of their ancestors and regard the site as sacred. The Lake of Old People (Tiwu Ata Mbupu), lying westernmost and somewhat apart, is generally blue in colour. Tiwu Nuwa Muri Koo Fai (Lake of Young Men and Maidens) and Tiwu Ata Polo (Enchanted Lake or Lake of Evil Spirits) share a common crater wall and are green and red respectively. It is not safe to walk around the rim on your own. Loose rocks and fumes from the lakes can make it fatal. Try to catch the sunrise here when the place looks magically beautiful.

**Tourist attractions:** Kelimutu National Park, Moni (base village), Steaming Mountain.

Latest update: Recent colour changes and sulphur smell in the lakes caused Volcanological Survey of Indonesia (VSI) to place a watch alert on the mountain but it has now reverted to normal.



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However the natural dam walls of rock enclosing the lake are becoming weak and if a tremor causes a breach, there could be another disaster from water inundation and carbon dioxide release.

**Tourist attractions:** Menchum Falls, Wum (nearest town).

Ponder this: Lake Nyos is still dangerous with increasing levels of carbon dioxide. Scientists have also predicted the collapse of the lake by 2015 with devastating flooding right up to Nigeria.





Lake Manicouagan, Quebec, Canada

Around 214 million years ago an asteroid hit the planet earth and the shattering impact created a crater 100 km. wide. The nature of the impact created a raised centre (rather than a depression) in the crater. In the depression surrounding the raised centre, there formed an almost perfectly ring-shaped lake giving birth to the Lake Manicouagan. It is one of the few lakes in the world that was actually formed by a meteorite's impact. The raised centre is known as the island of René-Levasseur today and the high point at the centre of the island is known as Mount Babel. Today



erosion has reduced the crater's diameter around 70 km while the lake is 1942 sq. km. wide. The lake and the island can be seen from space and the unique shape is best described by its nickname - "Eye of Quebec". The lake is a reservoir now which hydrofrom electricity is generated for the city of Quebec. **Tourist** attractions: Hunting, fishing, camping, Daniel Johnson Dam. Interesting fact: The Daniel-Johnson Dam on the reservoir is the largest multiple-arch-andbuttress dam in the world!

# Ojos del Salado Lake, Argentina

A lake with a diameter of 100 m. has nothing much to boast about. But if it is perched atop the world's highest active volcano at a height of 6,390 m., then it shoots to fame as the highest lake in the world. Ojos Del Salado is a crater lake on the eastern side of the active volcano





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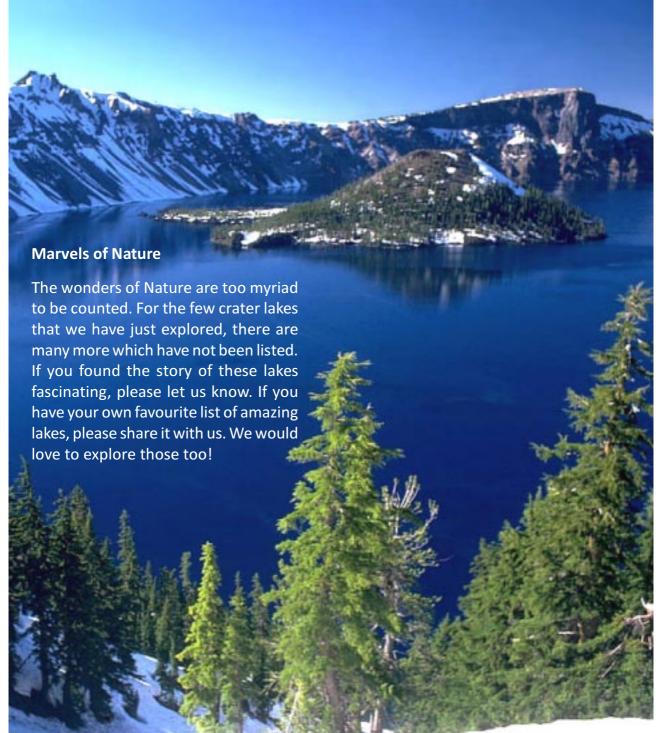
with the same name. It is located on the Chile-Argentina border. The lake is not very deep; it has not been explored but its estimated depth is around 5 to 10 m. In spite of the general dry weather conditions due to the proximity of the Atacama Desert, the crater lake is surprisingly permanent. This cannot be classed as a popular tourist destination due to its elevation and remoteness. The challenge presented by it is suitable for adventure sports though.

**Tourist attractions:** Cerro el Muerto, Cazadero.

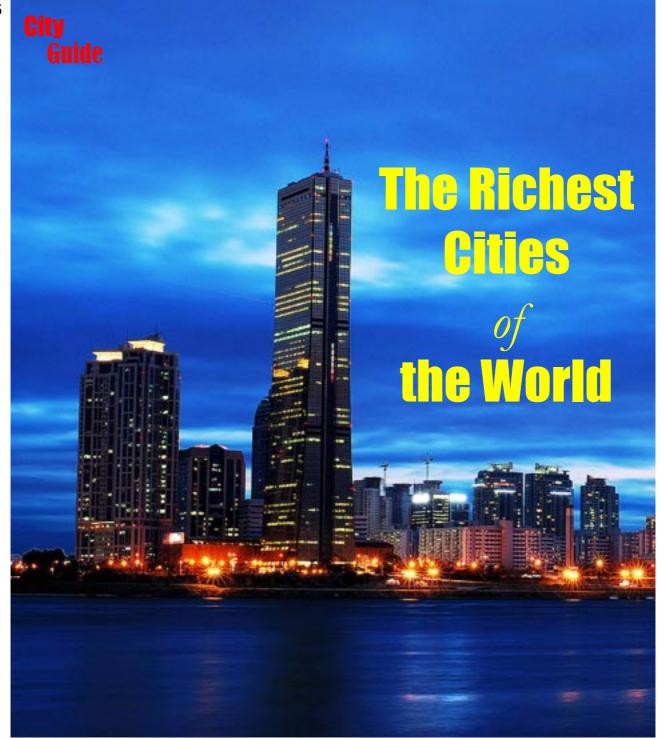
Interesting fact: Ojos del Salado, translates to "eyes of salt" in Spanish, derived from the large eye-shaped salt lagoons on the slopes around the mountain.



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Which are the richest cities in the world? The question that arises here is how is 'richness' to be measured? A reliable way of doing it would be to compare the GDPs of the various cities in the world. GDP stands for Gross Domestic Production. It represents the total monetary value of the goods and services produced in a specific time period. It is the main indicator of how prosperous a country's economy is.

Seeking a suitable answer to our first question of which are the richest cities in the world, we have based our list on the 2013 GDP of each city and came up with this list:



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natural disasters to become the financial capital of Japan, contributing in a major way to the Japanese economy. One of the most densely

populated cities on earth, Tokyo is also one of the most expensive cities in the world to live in. It is home to 461,000 millionaires and 51 Fortune Global 500 companies, more than any other city in the world! The Tokyo Stock Exchange is the third largest in the world. Awarded the highest Michelin stars (of any city in the world) by the Michelin guide, the city has fascinating touring, dining and entertainment options for tourists to enjoy. **Trivia:** Tokyo is one of the three world finance 'command centres', the other two being New York and London!

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#### **New York, USA**

GDP: \$1,210 Billion

The second largest city economy in the world after Tokyo, New York city is home to Wall Street, the renowned financial centre and the largest stock exchanges in the world (New York

Stock Exchange and NASDAQ). It is also home to the largest number of billionaires in the world, with an estimated seventy

living in the city. It is among the most densely populated cities of the world with a population of around nine million people. The economy is based mainly on financial, insurance, real





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## Los Angeles, USA

GDP: \$789.7

The third richest city in the world, Los Angeles has a relatively modest population of around four million. The City of Angels, as it is popularly known, is considered the entertainment capital of the world. This is due to the presence of Hollywood and a multitude of movie studios, television networks and record labels. The 7500-acre port, the largest in the country, plays a major role in the economic growth of the city. Entertainment, aerospace, petroleum,

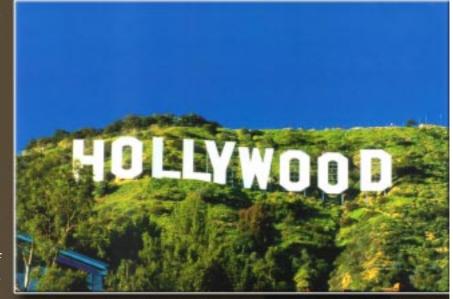


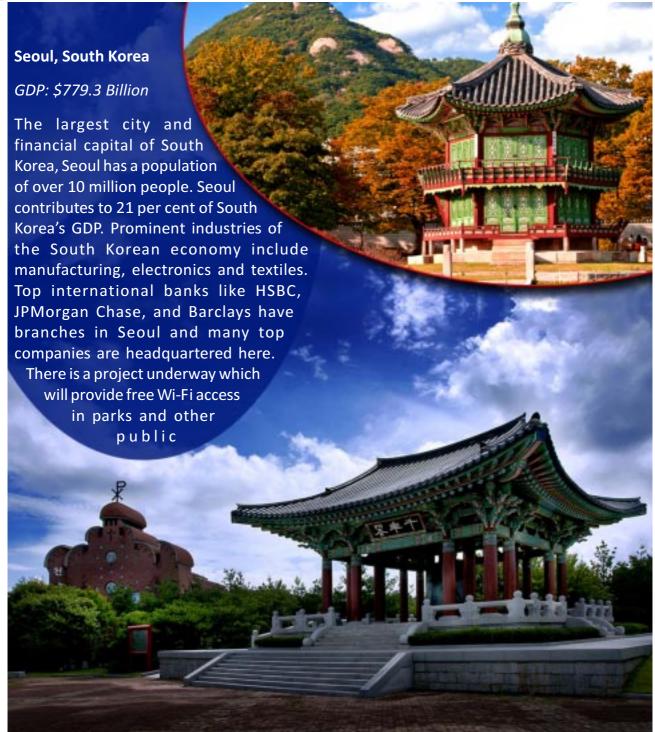
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manufacturing and tourism are some of the major contributors to the economy. The city has a string of wealthy neighbourhoods including the famous Beverly Hills, Bel Air and Holmby Hills. Some of the top attractions of Los Angeles are Disneyland, Hollywood, Rodeo Drive and Venice Beach.

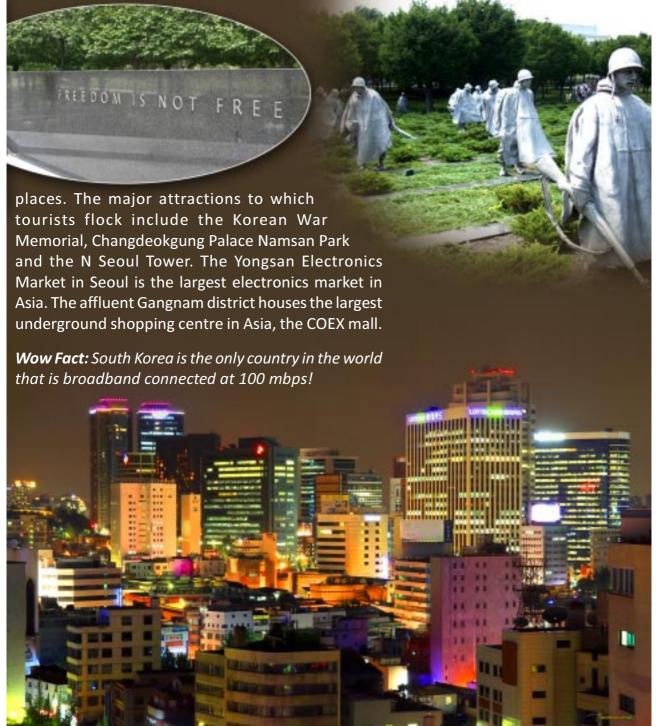
Fun Fact: Potato chips weigh more in Los Angeles than in any other part of America! Even scientific research has not yet been able to discover the reason for this yet!





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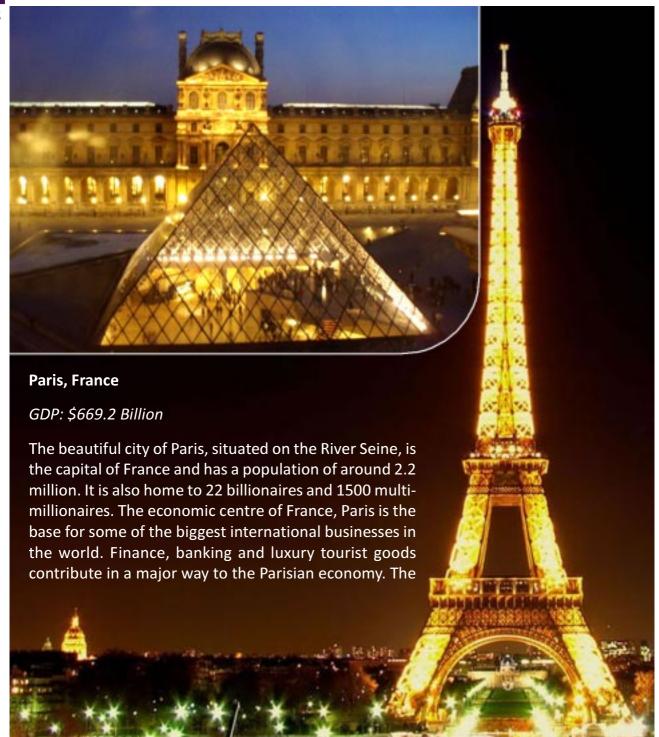
London. Manufacturing and construction are other major industries here. London has more multi-millionaires than any other city in the world; 4,224 'ultra-high net worth' people live in London. Upscale areas include Mayfair, Kensington and Knightsbridge. Buckingham Palace, London Eye, Tower

Big Ben clock tower are some of the world renowned landmarks of the city.

**Trivia:** The Dome in London is the largest structure of its kind in the world - big enough to house the Great Pyramid of Giza or the Statue of Liberty!



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#### Osaka, Japan

GDP: \$654.8

Billion

Osaka is Japan's third largest city by population; it has a population of around 2.8 million. The major industries here are c o m m e r c e, service and



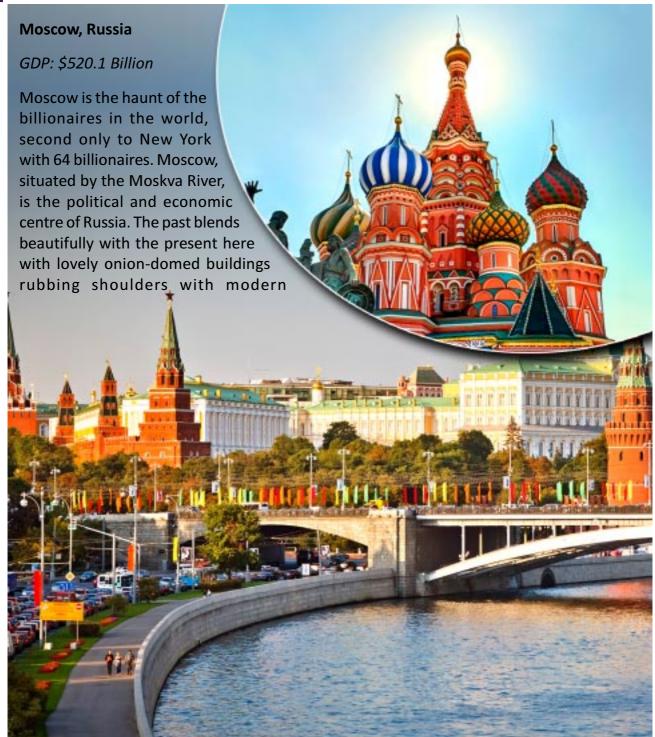
manufacturing. It is home to major companies like P a n a s o n i c, Sanyo, Sharp as well as several other medium sized companies. One of the most expensive cities in the world, a three-bedroom apartment in



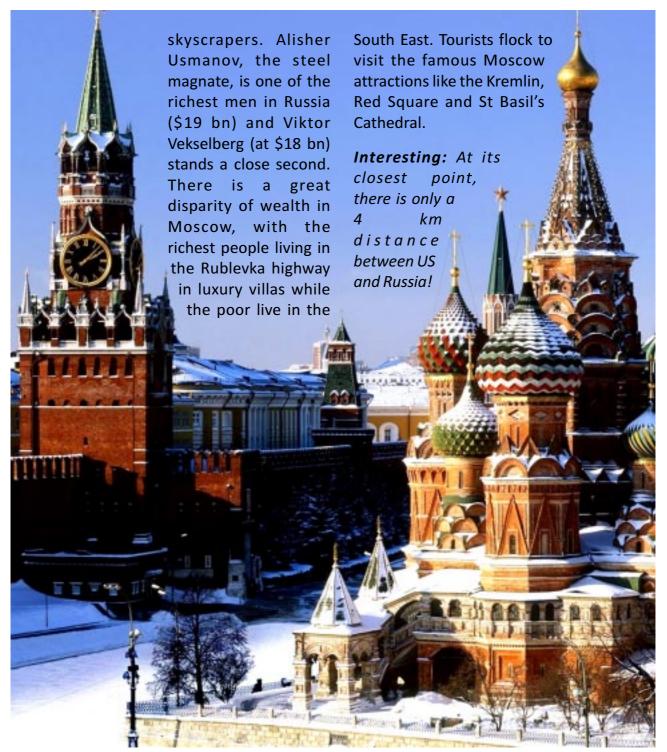








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be an international shipping centre in the future. The Bund, Oriental Pearl TV tower and the Shanghai Museum are some of the top attractions of Shanghai.

Trivia: Shanghai has the largest bus system in the

**Trivia:** Shanghai has the largest bus system in the whole world!

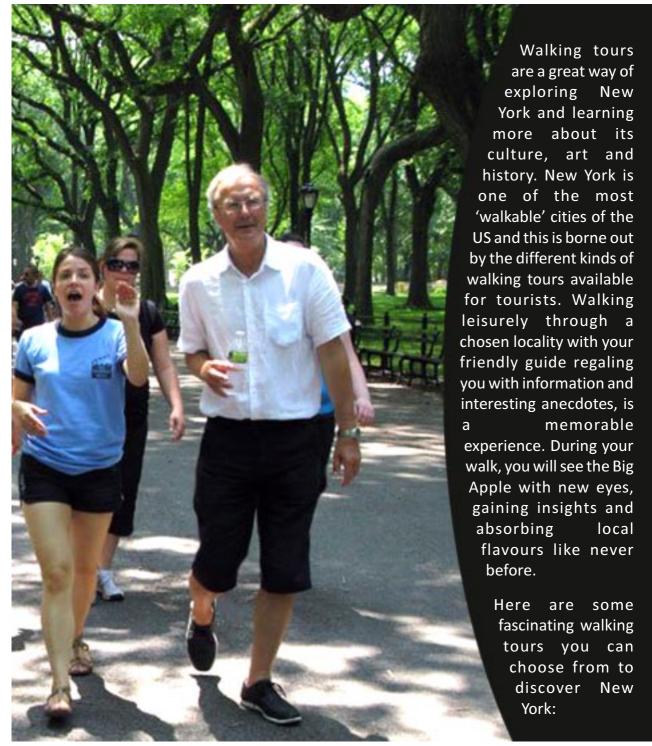
These are some of the richest cities in the world. Vibrant, pulsating, they have made a mark for themselves in the world platform. Certainly they are worth a visit!



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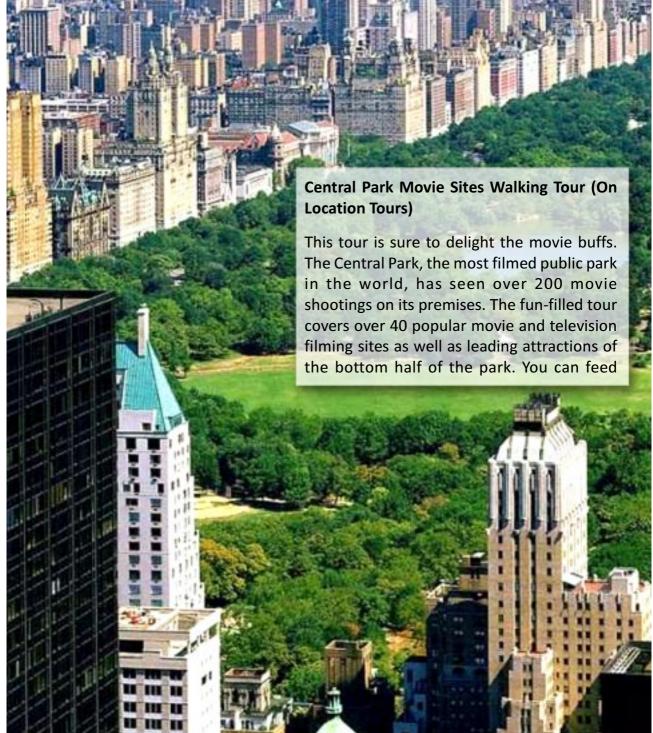
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The charming Greenwich Village, once a bohemian haunt, is famous world over today

as tantalise your taste buds with delicious food samplings. The expert guide will take you around the quaint tree-lined streets, restaurants, buildings giving you interesting idea to book beforehand. insights and information about the area Tour Info: \$49 per person; 3 hours; 16 (and handy tips on popular spots of the people group area)! The tour includes lip-smacking fare from Murray's Cheese Shop, Rocco's, Joe's Pizza and Rafele among others. This popular tour takes place round the year. It is a good

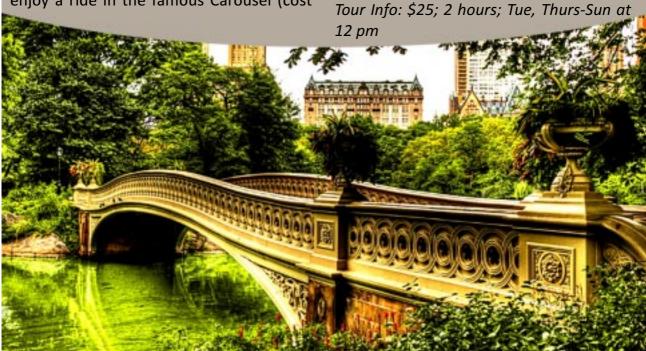
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pigeons exactly where the young hero of Home Alone did; visit the Boathouse Café of When Harry Met Sally; and delight in seeing locations of Taxi Driver, Little Manhattan and Serendipity. You can also enjoy a ride in the famous Carousel (cost included in tour fee) and visit highlight attractions like The Dairy, Bow Bridge and Cherry Hill. Locations are constantly updated to keep pace with changing trends. Tickets must be purchased in advance.

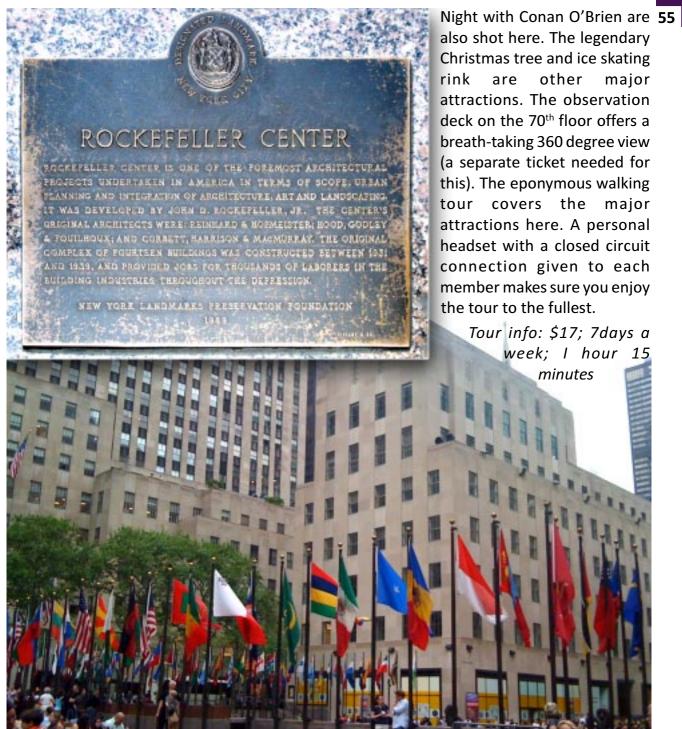


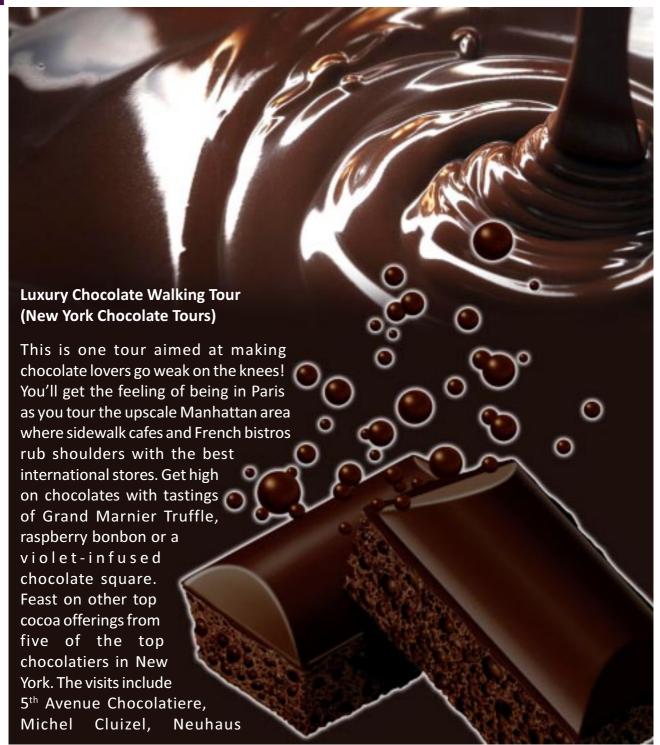
### Rockefeller Center Walking Tour (Rockefeller Center)

The Rockefeller Center is one of the most famous landmarks of New York. This 22-acre, 19-building centre was the brainchild of John Rockefeller Jr. and is the largest privately owned complex of its kind in the world. New York's largest underground city lies under the Rockefeller Center-a vast

labyrinth of retail shops, restaurants and an ice rink. It is also a famous art deco centre where modern art and architecture can be viewed. Iconic attractions include the 15-foot statue of Atlas and the 30 Rockefeller Plazas. Many famous movies have been shot here including Home Alone 2 and Mad about You. Home to the NBC Studios, TV shows like Saturday Night Live and Late









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### The Shop Gotham Garment Center Tour (Shop Gotham)

Yes ladies, there is actually a walking-shopping tour exclusively for you. This 'insider' shopping tour gives you access to six exclusive designer showrooms, not open to the public. Here you can buy what the fashionistas shop for, at wholesale prices. There is a whopping discount of 60-70 per cent below retail on ladies designer clothes,





handbags, jewellery and accessories. If that was not enough, you also get to meet a couple of designers, hear interesting anecdotes and information from them. You can also see where the Project Runway contestants were housed and visit a Sample Sale should one be going on at the time.

You will be touring the Garment Center district so wear your most comfortable shoes (and eat a hearty breakfast too). Carry cash along with credit cards.

Tour Info: \$70; Wed & Fri; approx. 3 hours; 12 people group



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## Free Walking Tour of Grand Central Neighborhood with Justin Ferate

(Sponsored by Grand Central Partnership)
The Grand Central Terminal is an iconic landmark of New York. Built in 1913, it is the largest train station in the world with around 6 million commuters passing

through this station every day. The Grand Central is full of amazing details and has a rich history. The tour with Justin Ferate is an excellent way of learning fascinating facts and about the history and architecture of this landmark and the surrounding areas. Justin Ferate, an



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internationally renowned tour guide, brings surprising sound effects of the "whisper to the tour, his vast knowledge and gallery" for yourself. No reservations are charming, energetic style. The tour covers needed for this free tour. the Lincoln Building and the Grand Central Tour info: Every Friday; 2 hours Terminal. You will learn about the grand restoration of the Terminal, interesting snippets related to it and get to hear t h e

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#### **Greenwich Village Literary Pub Crawl**

The Greenwich Village, famed for its bohemian culture, was home to some of the greatest poets, writers and artists in the United States. This interesting tour will take you around to some of the oldest and greatest literary pubs in the area. The tour guides, many of whom are local actors, will help you discover the rich history and architecture of the area. You will be taken to various pubs visited by creative legends, see landmarks where famous writers lived and also have a drink (charged extra). The guides will bring nuggets of history alive





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### New York City PhotoTrek Walking Tour (PhotoTrek Tours)

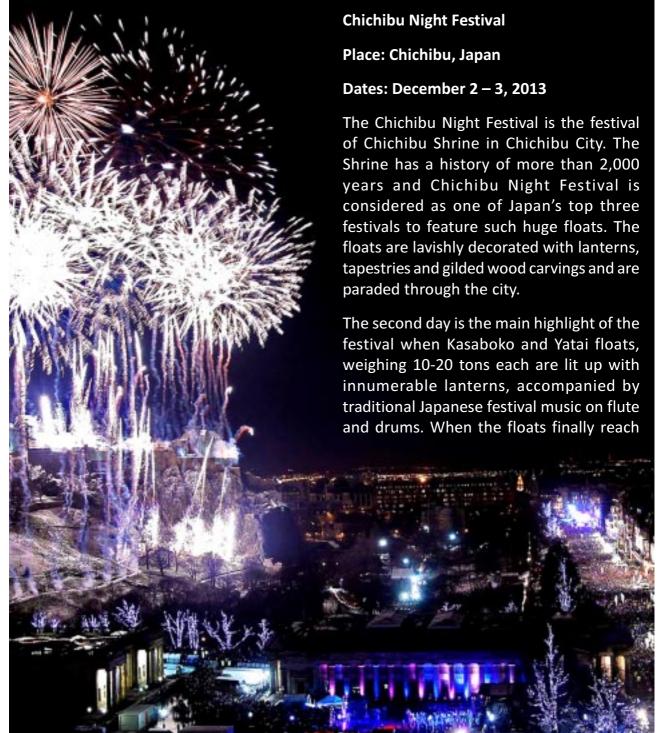
This is the perfect tour for the camera happy tourist. You can choose from the Best of New York, Central Park and New York Neighbourhoods or any of the customised tours which are offered. You can discover the beauty of New York, its major attractions along with your tour guide and a personal photographer. Some of the attractions in the itinerary include Times

Square and the Theatre District, Central Park, Midtown and Downtown Manhattan and The Brooklyn Bridge. Along with information about the places, your guide will give you several useful tips for your visit. Included in the cost are the beautiful, professional photographs taken during the tour. Photographs will be delivered within 48 hours in a CD or you will be mailed a gallery and zip file within 24 hours. Comfortable walking shoes are recommended (and maybe an extra shirt,

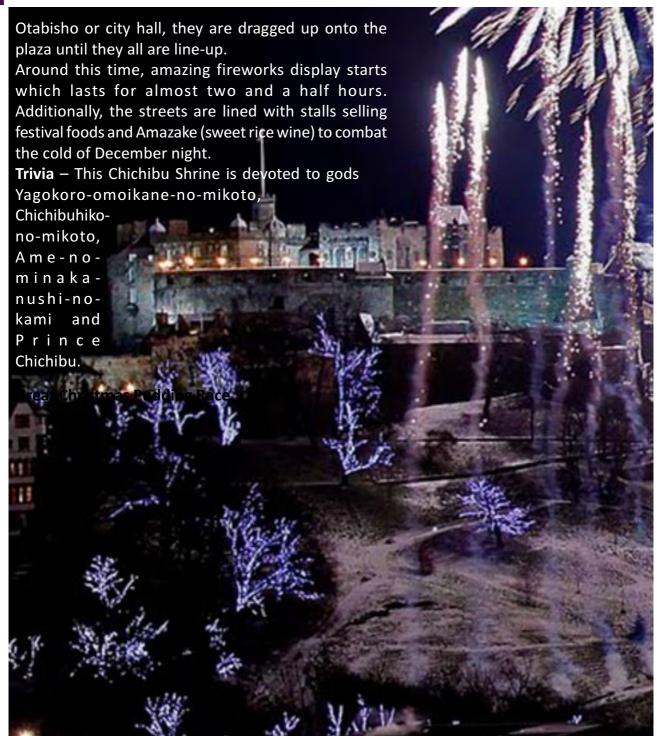


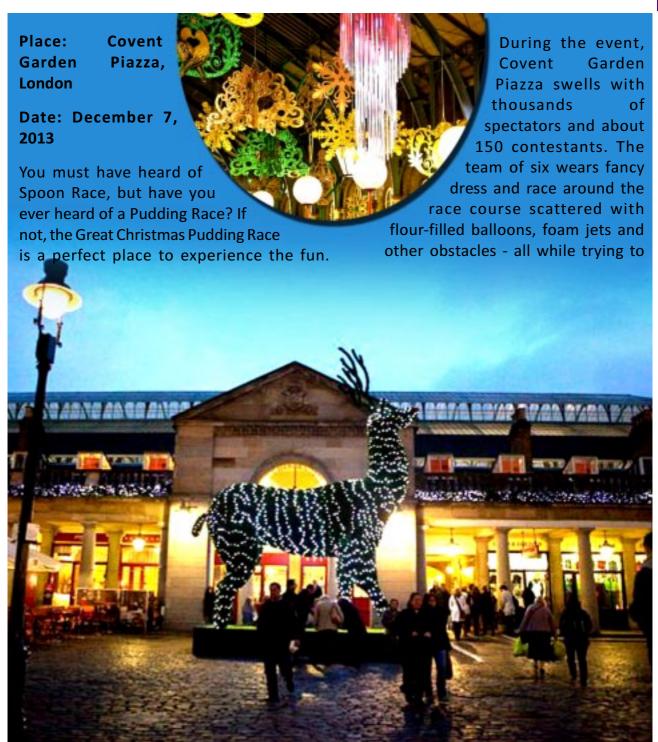


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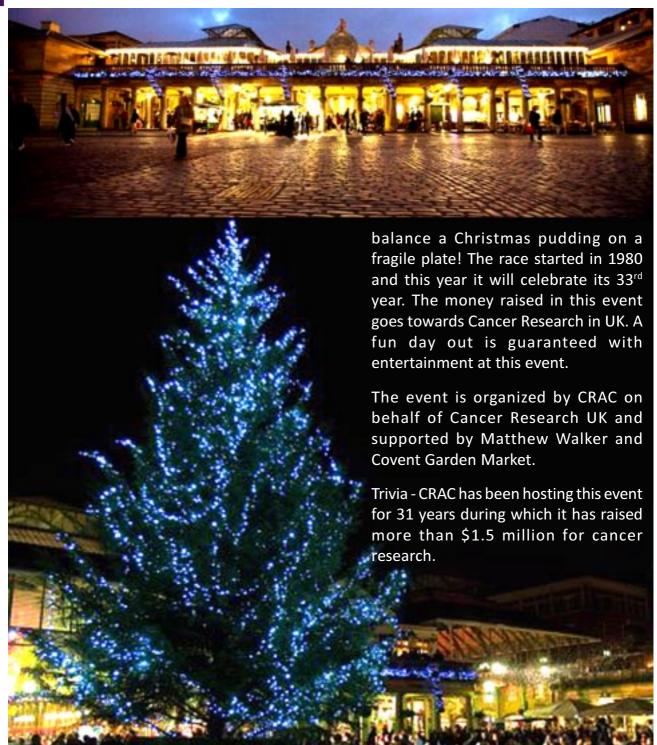


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Santa Run

Place: Las Vegas

Date: December 7

The Las Vegas Great Santa Run is one of Opportunity Village's largest fundraising events and is considered as the world's

largest Santa gathering. Opportunity Village is a not-for-profit organization that serves people with intellectual disabilities and helps them to enrich their lives and the lives of the families. During this time, thousands of Santas not only arrive in the city, but also run around. The reach of the Santa Run is

# The Las Vegas Great Santa Run



no more limited within Las Vegas rather it has extended far and beyond. Countless participants from all around the globe plan their yearly getaways around the Santa Run.

Numerous local celebrities are expected to make appearance at the event to support the cause this year as well. According to Opportunity Village, 9,712 Santas showed up for the "World Santa Challenge" in 2012 which was nearly 2,000 more than 2011.

**Trivia** - It officially regained the title of being the winner of the World Santa Challenge with 8,123 Santas in 2011.







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#### **Sunburn Festival Goa**

Place: Goa, India

Dates: December 27 – 29, 2013

Sunburn Goa Festival is back for its 7<sup>th</sup> year celebrations. Asia's grooviest and the biggest electronic dance music event is

gearing up once again in December at Candolim Beach in Goa. Sunburn has got a pretty good start with a Sunburn Arena tour featuring Hardwell, and the recently concluded Sunburn Noida, India.

Sunburn is much more than just a music festival. It promises to bring people together



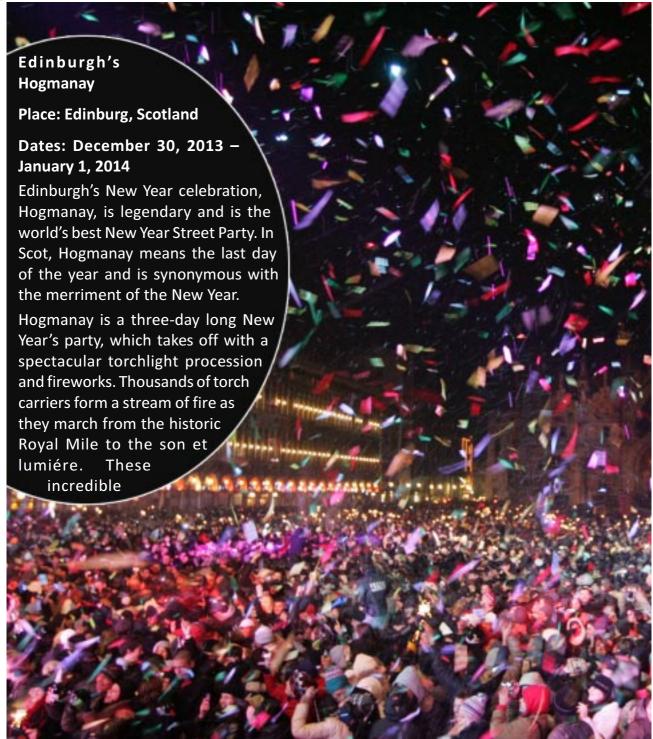


to celebrate, regardless of where they live or what language they speak. The festival also comes loaded with a variety of dance, music and entertainment. Axwell, a Swedish DJ will be making a muchanticipated return this year on December 29, 2013 to headline the 35,000 event attendees.

**Trivia** – Sunburn Goa, an electronic dance music festival was ranked by CNN in 2009 as the 9<sup>th</sup> best music festival in the world.



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Trivia – Nearly 80,000 revellers sing the world's largest Auld Lang Syne (a Scots poem) at Edinburgh's Hogmanay Street Party on New Year's Eve.

the year 2014 in style.

